

Behind the MDM Curtain

Uh oh, what did I just run?

What is the Apple MDM protocol?

The Apple MDM protocol is a Device Management API created by Apple to allow MDM vendors to communicate with Apple devices, change settings, enable controls, move data, and more. IT admins use an MDM vendor's software to execute commands that Apple has made available in their protocol. For Mac management, MDM vendors can create a macOS agent, which can augment Apple's MDM framework with their own software and extend IT's capabilities beyond the MDM protocol.

- <https://www.kandji.io/apple-mdm-definitions/what-is-the-apple-mdm-protocol>

Web Service

Device Management

Manage your organization's devices remotely.

iOS 13.0+

iPadOS 13.0+

macOS 10.15+

tvOS 13.0+

watchOS 6.0+

Device Assignment Services 5.0+

VPP License Management 1.0.0+

Overview

Deploying a mobile device management (MDM) solution allows administrators to securely and remotely configure enrolled devices. Administrators use Apple School Manager or Apple Business Manager to enroll organization-owned devices, and users can enroll their own devices. Once a device is enrolled, administrators can update software and device settings, monitor compliance with organizational policies, remotely erase or lock devices, and install apps and books developed in-house or purchased through Apple School Manager or Apple Business Manager.

- <https://developer.apple.com/documentation/devicemanagement>

Device Management Command

SetRecoveryLockCommand


The command to set the password for Recovery Lock.


macOS 11.5+

Properties

Command SetRecoveryLockCommand .Command	(Required) The command dictionary.
CommandUUID string	(Required) The unique identifier of the command.

- <https://developer.apple.com/documentation/devicemanagement>

 [Product](#) [Solutions](#) [Open Source](#) [Pricing](#)

 [apple](#) / [device-management](#) Public

[Code](#) [Pull requests](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#)


release









2 branches

0 tags

Go to file

Code

 **cyrusdaboo** Release_iOS-16-4_macOS-13-3 5a8fb0d on Apr 5 7 commits

 .github	Release_iOS-15_macOS-12	last year
 declarative	Release_iOS-16-4_macOS-13-3	3 months ago
 docs	Release_iOS-16-2_macOS-13-1	6 months ago
 mdm	Release_iOS-16-4_macOS-13-3	3 months ago
 other	Release_iOS-16-4_macOS-13-3	3 months ago
 .gitignore	Release_iOS-15_macOS-12	last year
 LICENSE.txt	Release_iOS-15_macOS-12	last year
 README.md	Release_iOS-16-4_macOS-13-3	3 months ago

- <https://github.com/apple/device-management>

MDM Command Schema

github / apple / device-management

title: **Set Recovery Lock Command**

description: Sets or clears the recovery lock password (AppleSilicon devices only)

payload:

requesttype: SetRecoveryLock

supportedOS:

macOS:

introduced: '**11.5**'

MDM Commands

hope you like plists!

- Install apps & pkgs
- Erase & lock devices
- Enable features & settings
- Query device & security info
- Software updates
- Install profiles

MDM Vendor Implementations

abstractions

- Subtle differences
- Product synergies
- User experience

JumpCloud

OS Updates

OS

13.3.1 (22E261)

Total Number of Versions Available

1

Last Scanned for Updates

07-14-2023 at 12:38pm

Select an OS Update to Schedule

Available Updates

☒ macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (Minor) 22F82

Install Action

Install Later Today



Schedule...

Updates

Specify how macOS versions are automatically enforced. [Learn more...](#)

Version enforcement

Manually enforce a minimum version

▼

Specify if updates should not be managed, automatically be enforced after they are released, or select a minimum macOS version for enforcement.

⚠

The latest macOS version available at the time of install will be used regardless of these settings.

Minimum version

13.4.1

▼

Specify the minimum macOS version to enforce.

Enforcement deadline

July 14, 2023

📅

(GMT-08:00) Pacific Time - Los Angeles

▼

12:00 PM (Noon)

▼

Specify when the macOS version should be enforced. The update will be cached and users will be able to voluntarily update five (5) days before enforcement deadline, or sooner if a shorter time frame is selected.

Workspace ONE

Update



Update Name

macOS Sonoma 14 Beta 3

Version

14.0

Device Installation
Method*

Download/Install the software update ▾

SEND

CANCEL

SimpleMDM

Update OS Version

This will send an OS update command to the selected devices.

OS Update
version

✓ 12.6.7
13.4.1

OS Update
Mode

☒ Smart Update (Install Later)

Install the update when macOS deems it to be an opportune time.

☐ Notify Only

Download the software update and notify the user through the App Store.

☐ Download Only

Download the software update without installing it.

☐ Install As Soon As Possible

When the OS update has finished downloading, the user will be prompted and shown a timer before a restart occurs.

☐ Force Update

Download and install the update immediately.

Allowed
deferrals

3

Cancel

Update Devices

OS Updates

OS

Total Number of Versions Available

Last Scanned for Updates

Select an OS Update to Schedule

Available Updates

macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (Minor) 22F82

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The latest macOS version available at the time of install will be used regardless of these settings.

Minimum version

13.4.1

Update

Update Name

macOS Sonoma 14 Beta 3

Version

14.0

Device Installation Method *

Download/Install the software update

SEND

CANCEL

Update OS Version

This will send an OS update command to the selected devices.

OS Update version

12.6.7

13.4.1

OS Update Mode

Smart Update (Install Later)

Install the update when macOS deems it to be an opportune time.

Notify Only

Download the software update and notify the user through the App Store.

Download Only

Download the software update without installing it.

Install As Soon As Possible

When the OS update has finished downloading, the user will be prompted and shown a timer before a restart occurs.

Force Update

Download and install the update immediately.

Allowed deferrals

3

Cancel

Update Devices

Anatomy of a command

Commands & Responses

anatomy of a command

```
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
  <key>Command</key>
  <dict>
    <key>RequestType</key>
    <string>DeviceInformation</string>
  </dict>
  <key>CommandUUID</key>
  <string>4c6de625-16a6-45df-8073-73cb3fca7866</string>
</dict>
</plist>
```

Commands & Responses

anatomy of a command

```
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
  <key>Command</key>
  <dict>
    <key>RequestType</key>
    <string>DeviceInformation</string>
  </dict>
  <key>CommandUUID</key>
  <string>4c6de625-16a6-45df-8073-73cb3fca7866</string>
</dict>
</plist>
```

Commands & Responses

anatomy of a command

```
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
  <key>Command</key>
  <dict>
    <key>RequestType</key>
    <string>DeviceInformation</string>
  </dict>
  <key>CommandUUID</key>
  <string>4c6de625-16a6-45df-8073-73cb3fca7866</string>
</dict>
</plist>
```

Commands & Responses

anatomy of a response

```
<key>CommandUUID</key>
```

```
<string>291a2336-8cf2-4ae7-9f35-3341baf8b0ce</string>
```

```
<key>QueryResponses</key>
```

```
<dict>
```

```
  <key>IsAppleSilicon</key>
```

```
    <true/>
```

```
  <key>Model</key>
```

```
    <string>Mac14,2</string>
```

```
  <key>OSVersion</key>
```

```
    <string>14.0</string>
```

```
</dict>
```

Commands & Responses

anatomy of a response

```
<key>CommandUUID</key>
```

```
<string>291a2336-8cf2-4ae7-9f35-3341baf8b0ce</string>
```

```
<key>QueryResponses</key>
```

```
<dict>
```

```
  <key>IsAppleSilicon</key>
```

```
    <true/>
```

```
  <key>Model</key>
```

```
    <string>Mac14,2</string>
```

```
  <key>OSVersion</key>
```

```
    <string>14.0</string>
```

```
</dict>
```

Commands & Responses

https://developer.apple.com/documentation/devicemanagement/get_device_information

```
5      <key>Command</key>
6      <dict>
7          <key>Queries</key>
8          <array>
9              <string>UDID</string>
10             <string>Languages</string>
11             <string>Locales</string>
12             <string>DeviceID</string>
13             <string>OrganizationInfo</string>
14             <string>LastCloudBackupDate</string>
15             <string>AwaitingConfiguration</string>
16             <string>MDMOptions</string>
17             <string>iTunesStoreAccountIsActive</string>
```

```
70             <string>AutomaticSecurityUpdatesEnabled</string>
71             <string>OSUpdateSettings</string>
72             <string>LocalHostName</string>
73             <string>HostName</string>
74             <string>IsMultiUser</string>
75             <string>IsMDMLostModeEnabled</string>
76             <string>MaximumResidentUsers</string>
77             <string>PushToken</string>
78             <string>DiagnosticSubmissionEnabled</string>
79             <string>AppAnalyticsEnabled</string>
80             <string>IsNetworkTethered</string>
81             <string>ServiceSubscriptions</string>
82         </array>
83         <key>RequestType</key>
84         <string>DeviceInformation</string>
85     </dict>
```


Commands & Responses

anatomy of an error

```
<key>ErrorChain</key>
```

```
<array>
```

```
  <dict>
```

```
    <key>ErrorCode</key>
```

```
    <integer>94</integer>
```

```
    <key>ErrorDomain</key>
```

```
    <string>MDMClientError</string>
```

```
    <key>LocalizedDescription</key>
```

```
    <string>Client crashed processing: InstallProfile</string>
```

```
  </dict>
```

```
</array>
```

```
<key>Status</key>
```

```
<string>Error</string>
```

Commands & Responses

anatomy of an error

```
<key>ErrorChain</key>
```

```
<array>
```

```
  <dict>
```

```
    <key>ErrorCode</key>
```

```
    <integer>94</integer>
```

```
    <key>ErrorDomain</key>
```

```
    <string>MDMClientError</string>
```

```
    <key>LocalizedDescription</key>
```

```
    <string>Client crashed processing: InstallProfile</string>
```

```
  </dict>
```

```
</array>
```

```
<key>Status</key>
```

```
<string>Error</string>
```

Crafting a command

GitHub / nanomdm / tools / cmdr.py

```
% ./cmdr.py DeviceInformation
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
```

```
<plist version="1.0">
```

```
<dict>
```

```
  <key>Command</key>
```

```
  <dict>
```

```
    <key>RequestType</key>
```

```
    <string>DeviceInformation</string>
```

```
  </dict>
```

```
  <key>CommandUUID</key>
```

```
  <string>809d2c1e-9d74-4164-97cd-deb1b9285ecd</string>
```

```
</dict>
```

```
</plist>
```

Crafting a command

GitHub / nanomdm / tools / cmdr.py

```
% ./cmdr.py DeviceLock 123456
```

```
<dict>
```

```
  <key>Command</key>
```

```
  <dict>
```

```
    <key>PIN</key>
```

```
    <string>123456</string>
```

```
    <key>RequestType</key>
```

```
    <string>DeviceLock</string>
```

```
  </dict>
```

```
  <key>CommandUUID</key>
```

```
  <string>6e395d79-ef4f-4973-acc4-7ddd79b00ece</string>
```

```
</dict>
```

```
</plist>
```

Crafting a command

GitHub / nanomdm / tools / cmdr.py

```
<key>Command</key>
<dict>
  <key>RequestType</key>
  <string>ScheduleOSUpdate</string>
  <key>Updates</key>
  <array>
    <dict>
      <key>InstallAction</key>
      <string>InstallASAP</string>
      <key>ProductVersion</key>
      <string>13.5</string>
    </dict>
  </array>
</dict>
```

Software Update

everyone's favorite topic!

Software Update

everyone's favorite topic!

- ScheduleOSUpdateScan
- AvailableOSUpdates
- ScheduleOSUpdate
- OSUpdateStatus

Software Update

everyone's favorite topic!

- ScheduleOSUpdateScan
- AvailableOSUpdates
- ScheduleOSUpdate
- OSUpdateStatus

ScheduleOSUpdate

everyone's favorite subtopic!

- DownloadOnly
- NotifyOnly
- InstallLater (w/deferrals)
- InstallASAP
- InstallForceRestart

ScheduleOSUpdate

github / nanomdm / tools / cmd.py

% **./cmdr.py ScheduleOSUpdate -h**

usage: cmdr.py ScheduleOSUpdate [-h] [--version VERSION] [--key KEY] [--deferrals DEFERRALS] [--priority PRIORITY] action

positional arguments:

action InstallAction (ex. InstallASAP, InstallLater, etc.)

optional arguments:

-h, --help show this help message and exit

--version VERSION **ProductVersion (ex. 12.1, 12.2.1, etc.)**

--key KEY **ProductKey (ex. MSU_UPDATE_21E5227a_patch_12.3, etc.)**

--deferrals DEFERRALS

MaxUserDeferrals (ex. 3, 30, etc.)

--priority PRIORITY **Priority (ex. Low, High.)**

ScheduleOSUpdate

github / nanomdm / tools / cmd.py

```
<key>AvailableOSUpdates</key>
<array>
  <dict>
    <key>Build</key>
    <string>22F82</string>
    <key>ProductKey</key>
    <string>MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor</string>
    <key>Version</key>
    <string>13.4.1</string>
  </dict>
</array>
</dict>
```


ScheduleOSUpdate

<https://gdmf.apple.com/v2/pmv>

```

{"PublicAssetSets":{"iOS":[{"ProductVersion":"12.5.7","PostingDate":"2023-06-28","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["iPad4,1","iPad4,2","iPad4,3","iPad4,4","iPad4,5","iPad4,6","iPad4,7","iPad4,8","iPad4,9","iPhone6,1","iPhone6,2","iPhone7,1","iPhone7,
{"ProductVersion":"15.7.7","PostingDate":"2023-06-28","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["iPad5,1","iPad5,2","iPad5,3","iPad5,4","iPhone8,1","iPhone8,2","iPhone8,4","iPhone9,1","iPhone9,2","iPhone9,3","iPhone9,4","iPod9,1"]}]
06-28","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["iPad11,1","iPad11,2","iPad11,3","iPad11,4","iPad11,6","iPad11,7","iPad12,1","iPad12,2","iPad13,1","iPad13,10","iPad13,11","iPad13,16",
ad13,4","iPad13,5","iPad13,6","iPad13,7","iPad13,8","iPad13,9","iPad14,1","iPad14,2","iPad14,3","iPad14,4","iPad14,5","iPad14,6","iPad6,
6,8","iPad7,1","iPad7,11","iPad7,12","iPad7,2","iPad7,3","iPad7,4","iPad7,5","iPad7,6","iPad8,1","iPad8,10","iPad8,11","iPad8,12","iPad8
,7","iPad8,8","iPad8,9","iPhone10,1","iPhone10,2","iPhone10,3","iPhone10,4","iPhone10,5","iPhone10,6","iPhone11,2","iPhone11,6","iPhone1
e12,8","iPhone13,1","iPhone13,2","iPhone13,3","iPhone13,4","iPhone14,2","iPhone14,3","iPhone14,4","iPhone14,5","iPhone14,6","iPhone14,7"
{"ProductVersion":"5.3.9","PostingDate":"2023-06-21","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["Watch2,3","Watch2,4","Watch2,6","Watch2,7","Watch3,1","Watch3,2","Watch3,3","Watch3,4","Watch4,1","Watch4,2","Watch4,3","Watch4,4"]},{
21","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":["Watch2,3","Watch2,4","Watch2,6","Watch2,7"]},{ "ProductVersion":"8.8.1","PostingDa
07","SupportedDevices":
["Watch3,1","Watch3,2","Watch3,3","Watch3,4","Watch4,1","Watch4,2","Watch4,3","Watch4,4","Watch5,1","Watch5,10","Watch5,11","Watch5,12",
6,1","Watch6,2","Watch6,3","Watch6,4","Watch6,6","Watch6,7","Watch6,8","Watch6,9"]},{ "ProductVersion":"9.5.2","PostingDate":"2023-06-21"
["Watch4,1","Watch4,2","Watch4,3","Watch4,4","Watch5,1","Watch5,10","Watch5,11","Watch5,12","Watch5,2","Watch5,3","Watch5,4","Watch5,9",
tch6,13","Watch6,14","Watch6,15","Watch6,16","Watch6,17","Watch6,18","Watch6,2","Watch6,3","Watch6,4","Watch6,6","Watch6,7","Watch6,8","
{"ProductVersion":"16.5","PostingDate":"2023-05-18","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["AppleTV11,1","AppleTV14,1","AppleTV5,3","AppleTV6,2","AudioAccessory1,1","AudioAccessory1,2","AudioAccessory5,1","AudioAccessory6,1"]}]
12-13","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["iPad11,1","iPad11,2","iPad11,3","iPad11,4","iPad11,6","iPad11,7","iPad12,1","iPad12,2","iPad13,1","iPad13,10","iPad13,11","iPad13,16",
13,6","iPad13,7","iPad13,8","iPad13,9","iPad14,1","iPad14,2","iPad6,11","iPad6,12","iPad6,3","iPad6,4","iPad6,7","iPad6,8","iPad7,1","iP
iPad7,5","iPad7,6","iPad8,1","iPad8,10","iPad8,11","iPad8,12","iPad8,2","iPad8,3","iPad8,4","iPad8,5","iPad8,6","iPad8,7","iPad8,8","iPa
[{"ProductVersion":"1.0","PostingDate":"2023-06-16","ExpirationDate":"2023-09-14","SupportedDevices":["RealityDevice14,1"]}], "macOS":[{"
28","ExpirationDate":"2023-10-07","SupportedDevices":
["J132AP","J137AP","J140AAP","J140KAP","J152FAP","J160AP","J174AP","J185AP","J185FAP","J213AP","J214AP","J214KAP","J215AP","J223AP","J23
,J457AP","J680AP","J780AP","Mac-06F11F11946D27C5","Mac-06F11FD93F0323C5","Mac-0CFF9C7C2B63DF8D","Mac-112818653D3AABFC","Mac-112B0A653D3
1E7E29AD0135E9BC","Mac-226CB3C6A851A671","Mac-27AD2E918AE68E61","Mac-2BD1B31983FE1663","Mac-35C1E88140C3E6CE","Mac-35C5E08120C7EEAE","Ma
```


ScheduleOSUpdate response

<https://developer.apple.com/documentation/devicemanagement/scheduleosupdateresponse>

- Acknowledged: The device processed the command successfully.
- Error: An error occurred. See the ErrorChain for more details.
- CommandFormatError: A protocol error occurred, which can result from a malformed command.
- Idle: The device is idle; there's no status.
- NotNow: The device received the command, but couldn't execute it.

ScheduleOSUpdate response

<https://developer.apple.com/documentation/devicemanagement/scheduleosupdateresponse>

- Acknowledged: The device processed the command successfully.
- Error: An error occurred. See the ErrorChain for more details.
- CommandFormatError: A protocol error occurred, which can result from a malformed command.
- Idle: The device is idle; there's no status.
- NotNow: The device received the command, but couldn't execute it.

Reviewing responses

does your MDM expose logs?

- Debug mode
- Webhooks
- syslog

Unified logs

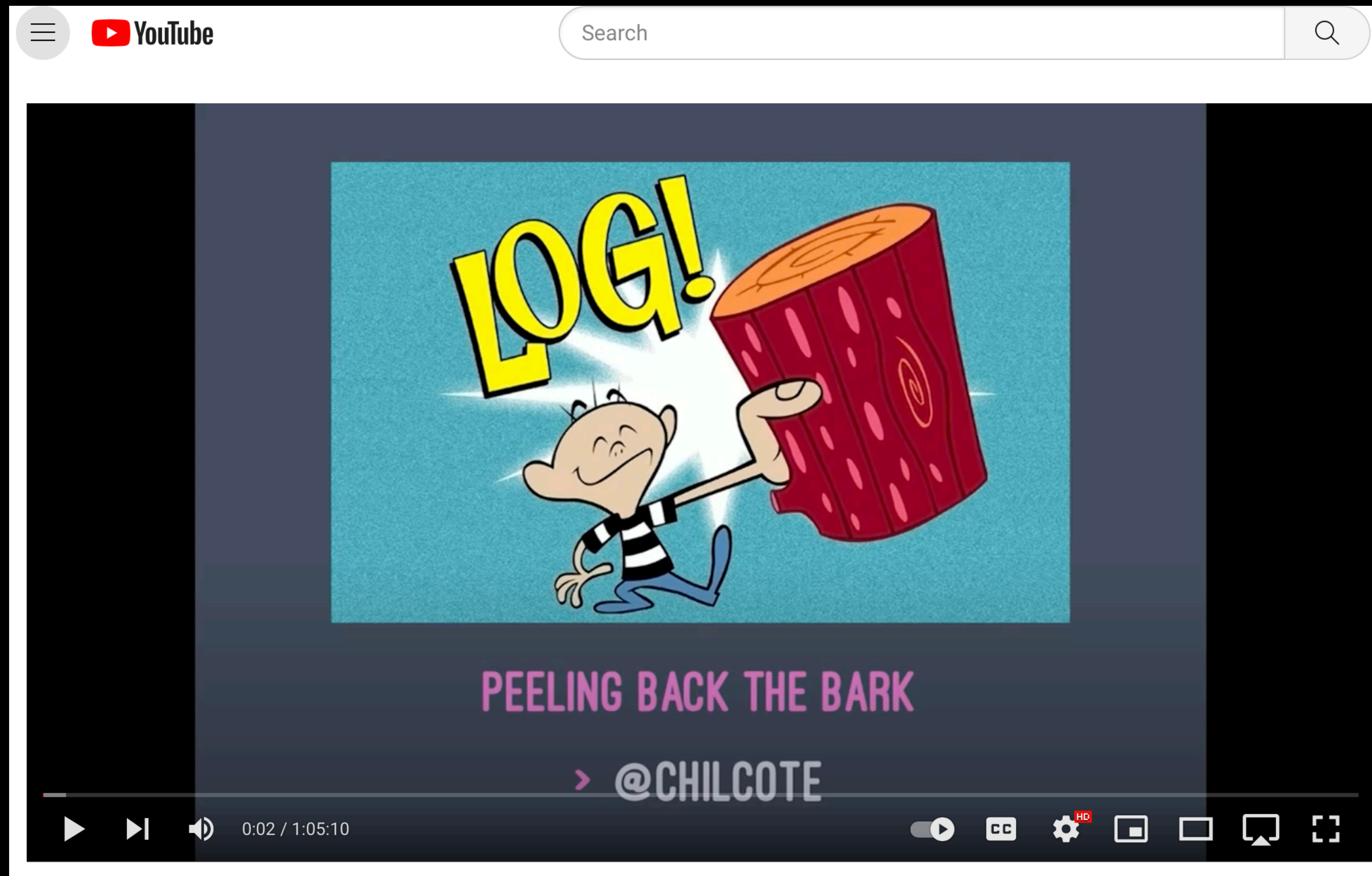
Unified logs

mdmclient tells the tale

- Clients log many of the commands that are queued
- Other subsystems may contain additional information
- User interactions can help troubleshoot issue

Unified logs

oh no I have to re-learn this stuff?



Unified logs

<https://blog.kandji.io/mac-logging-and-the-log-command-a-guide-for-apple-admins>

- Provide an efficient logging mechanism for both user and kernel mode
- Collect as much data as possible while being performant
- Design privacy into the system
- Interact with the `log` cli tool

Unified logs

don't cross the streams

- log stream
- log show
- log collect
- log show --archive ./path/to/archive.logarchive

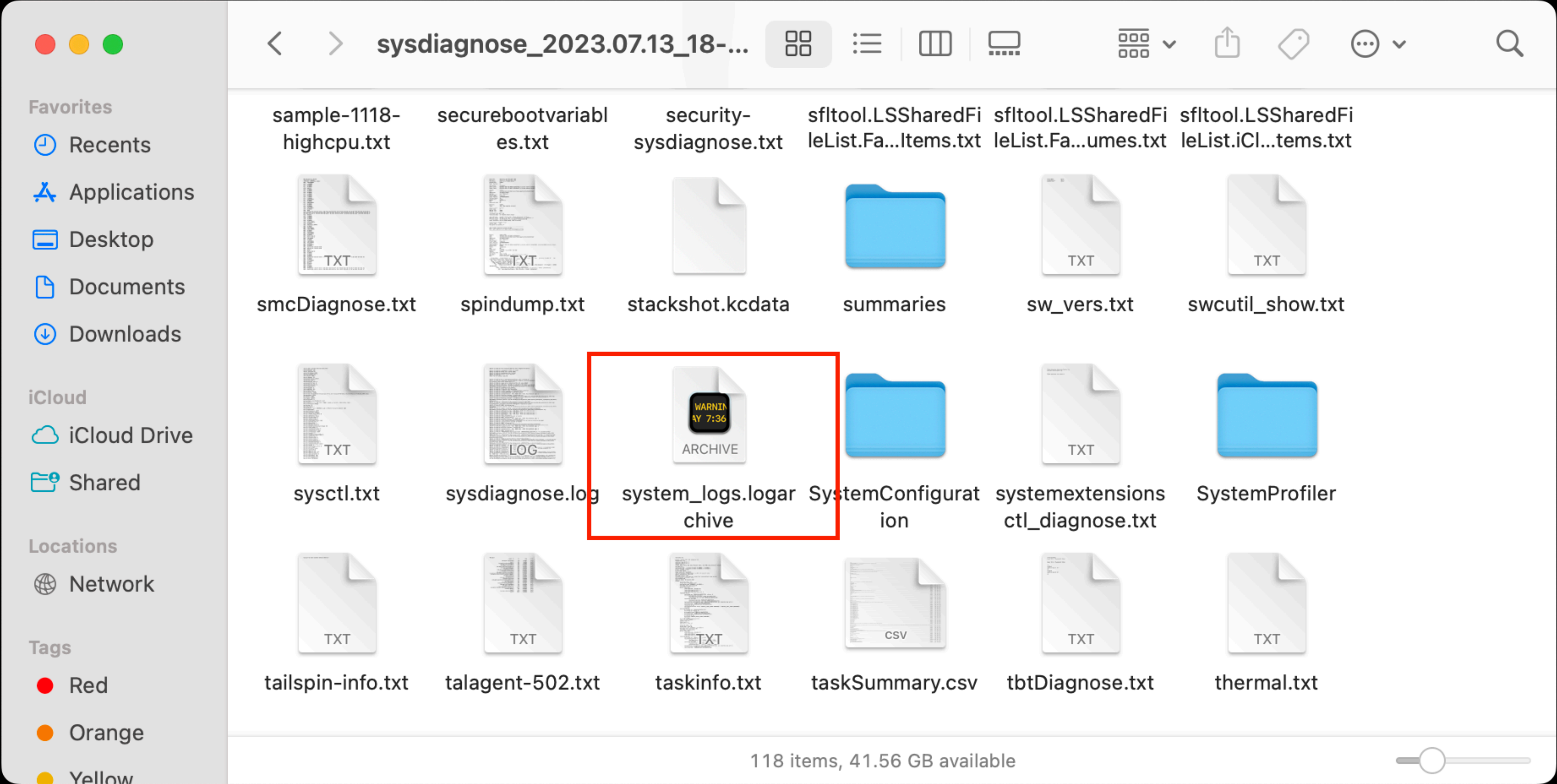
Unified logs

calling collect

- log stream
- log show
- log collect
- log show --archive ./path/to/archive.logarchive

Unified logs

sysdiagnose



Unified logs

`log` syntax

- `log stream --info`
- `log stream --debug`
- `log show --style {compact, syslog, json}`
- `log show --predicate 'logType == "error"'`

Unified logs

predicates

- process
- subsystem
- category (requires subsystem)
- eventMessage

Unified logs

predicates

- process
- subsystem
- category (requires subsystem)
- eventMessage
- logType (aka messageType)
- processImagePath
- senderImagePath

Unified logs

predicates

2023-07-10 mdmclient[com.apple.ManagedClient:MDMDaemon] InstallProfile com.foo.loginwindow

Unified logs

process

2023-07-10 **mdmclient**[com.apple.ManagedClient:MDMDaemon] InstallProfile com.foo.loginwindow

Unified logs

subsystem

2023-07-10 mdmclient[com.apple.ManagedClient:MDMDaemon] InstallProfile com.foo.loginwindow

Unified logs

category

2023-07-10 mdmclient[com.apple.ManagedClient:MDMDaemon] InstallProfile com.foo.loginwindow

Unified logs

eventMessage

2023-07-10 mdmclient[com.apple.ManagedClient:MDMDaemon] **InstallProfile com.foo.loginwindow**

Unified logs

time-based filters

- `--last 7d`
- `--start '2023-07-14 12:00:00'`
- `--end '2023-07-15 00:00:00'`

Unified logs example

tcc

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'subsystem == "com.apple.TCC"
&& eventMessage BEGINSWITH[cd] "AttributionChain"'
```

Unified logs example

anyconnect

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'subsystem IN { "com.cisco.anyconnect.vpn",  
"com.cisco.secureclient.vpn" } && category IN { "acvpnagent", "acvpnuui", "acvpnccli",  
"csc_vpnagent", "csc_ui", "csc_vpncli" } && ((eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "has been requested  
by the user" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "contacting" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"initiating vpn connection" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "system suspend" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "system resume" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconnect" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "connected to" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection has been" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection is being" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"connection terminated" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "user has requested to disconnect" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn state" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconfigure" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "correction of the routing table has failed" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "reason code" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "HTTP response") ||  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "function:" && messageType = "error"))' --style compact --last  
30m
```

Unified logs example

anyconnect

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'subsystem IN { "com.cisco.anyconnect.vpn",  
"com.cisco.secureclient.vpn" } && category IN { "acvpnagent", "acvpnui", "acvpncli",  
"csc_vpnagent", "csc_ui", "csc_vpncli" } && ((eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "has been requested  
by the user" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "contacting" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"initiating vpn connection" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "system suspend" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "system resume" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconnect" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "connected to" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection has been" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection is being" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"connection terminated" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "user has requested to disconnect" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn state" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconfigure" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "correction of the routing table has failed" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "reason code" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "HTTP response") ||  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "function:" && messageType = "error"))' --style compact --last  
30m
```

Unified logs example

anyconnect

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'subsystem IN { "com.cisco.anyconnect.vpn",  
"com.cisco.secureclient.vpn" } && category IN { "acvpnagent", "acvpnuui", "acvpnccli",  
"csc_vpnagent", "csc_ui", "csc_vpncli" } && ((eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "has been requested  
by the user" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "contacting" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"initiating vpn connection" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "system suspend" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "system resume" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconnect" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "connected to" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection has been" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection is being" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"connection terminated" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "user has requested to disconnect" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn state" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconfigure" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "correction of the routing table has failed" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "reason code" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "HTTP response") ||  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "function:" && messageType = "error"))' --style compact --last  
30m
```


Unified logs example

anyconnect

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'subsystem IN { "com.cisco.anyconnect.vpn",  
"com.cisco.secureclient.vpn" } && category IN { "acvpnagent", "acvpnuui", "acvpnccli",  
"csc_vpnagent", "csc_ui", "csc_vpncli" } && ((eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "has been requested  
by the user" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "contacting" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"initiating vpn connection" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "system suspend" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "system resume" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconnect" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "connected to" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection has been" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn connection is being" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd]  
"connection terminated" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "user has requested to disconnect" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "vpn state" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "reconfigure" ||  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "correction of the routing table has failed" || eventMessage  
CONTAINS[cd] "reason code" || eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "HTTP response") ||  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "function:" && messageType = "error"))' --style compact --last  
30m
```

Case Study

**“It was written I should be loyal to the nightmare of my choice.”
— Joseph Conrad, Heart of Darkness**

Software update logs

where to start?

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --last 7d
```

Software update logs

where to start?

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --last 7d
```

38,316 lines returned

Software update logs

structured output

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --style json
```

Software update logs

structured output

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --style json
```

```
{  
  "messageType" : "Default",  
  "eventType" : "logEvent",  
  "subsystem" : "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController",  
  "category" : "SU",  
  "processImagePath" : "\System\Library\CoreServices\Software Update.app\Contents\Resources\softwareupdated",  
  "senderImagePath" : "\System\Library\PrivateFrameworks\SoftwareUpdateCoreSupport.framework\Versions\AV\SoftwareUpdateCoreSupport",  
  "timestamp" : "2023-07-14 15:59:53.095635-0700",  
  "eventMessage" : "Big fail",  
}
```

Software update logs

structured output

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --style json
```

```
{  
  "messageType" : "Default",  
  "eventType" : "logEvent",  
  "subsystem" : "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController",  
  "category" : "SU",  
  "processImagePath" : "\System\Library\CoreServices\Software Update.app\Contents\Resources\softwareupdated",  
  "senderImagePath" : "\System\Library\PrivateFrameworks\SoftwareUpdateCoreSupport.framework\Versions\AV\SoftwareUpdateCoreSupport",  
  "timestamp" : "2023-07-14 15:59:53.095635-0700",  
  "eventMessage" : "Big fail",  
}
```


Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --style json \  
| ./logreport --list-subsystems
```

Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug --predicate 'process = "softwareupdated"' --style json \  
| ./logreport --list-subsystems
```

```
com.apple.mac.install  
com.apple.RemoteServiceDiscovery  
com.apple.AssetCacheServices  
com.apple.CFNetwork  
com.apple.Foundation  
com.apple.su  
com.apple.networkextension  
com.apple.BootPolicy  
com.apple.CoreAnalytics  
com.apple.xpc  
com.apple.launchservices  
com.apple.xpc.activity  
com.apple.SkyLight  
com.apple.mobileassetd  
com.apple.network  
com.apple.defaults  
com.apple.MobileSoftwareUpdate  
com.apple.SoftwareUpdate
```

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

com.apple.mac.install
com.apple.RemoteServiceDiscovery
com.apple.AssetCacheServices
com.apple.CFNetwork
com.apple.Foundation
com.apple.su
com.apple.networkextension
com.apple.BootPolicy
com.apple.CoreAnalytics
com.apple.xpc
com.apple.launchservices
com.apple.xpc.activity
com.apple.SkyLight
com.apple.mobileassetd
com.apple.network
com.apple.defaults
com.apple.MobileSoftwareUpdate
com.apple.SoftwareUpdate

Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug \  
--predicate 'subsystem = "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController"' \  
--style json \  
| ./logreport --list-categories
```

Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug \  
--predicate 'subsystem = "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController"' \  
--style json \  
| ./logreport --list-categories
```

```

RosettaManager
RecoveryOSManager
SU
SUMacControllerClient
SERVER-com.apple.sumaccontroller
SUMacController
CLIENT
ScanManager
```

Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug \  
--predicate 'subsystem = "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController"' \  
--style json \  
| ./logreport --list-categories
```

RosettaManager RecoveryOSManager
SU
SUMacControllerClient
SERVER-com.apple.sumaccontroller
CLIENT SUMacController
ScanManager

Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug \  
--predicate '(subsystem == "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController" && \  
category == "SU" && \  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "Sending event" && \  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "ota")'
```


Software update logs

GitHub / chilcote / logreport

```
log show --info --debug \  
--predicate '(subsystem == "com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController" && \  
category == "SU" && \  
(eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "Sending event" && \  
eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "ota")'
```

2023-07-14 13:54:10.356 Df softwareupdated [com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController:SU]
[SUMacControllerEventReporter] Sending event (**otaAvailable**): {

UUID = "93ACDFF0-BD23-45A4-9807-519751379B78";

clientAccessControlPriority = ClientInitiated;

clientCommand = SUMacControllerCommandScan;

commandLine = false;

configUserInitiated = true;

descriptor = "SUMacControllerDescriptor(UUID:16FADDB1-9B8A-4980-B6F0-B78996C60752 SU:macOS Ventura 13.4.1
22F82 (Customer)(SU) SFR:macOS 13.4.1 22F82 (Customer) BRAIN:22F82 BRIDGEOS:NO((null)) ROSETTA:YES((null))
RECOVERYOS:YES)";

installTonight = true;

installedRecoveryOSBuild = 22E261;

installedRecoveryOSVersion = "13.3.1";

mdm = false;

notification = false;

targetOSVersion = 22F82;

updateType = incremental;

}

2023-07-14 13:54:10.356 Df softwareupdated [com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController:SU]
[SUMacControllerEventReporter] Sending event (**otaAvailable**): {

UUID = "93ACDFF0-BD23-45A4-9807-519751379B78";

clientAccessControlPriority = ClientInitiated;

clientCommand = SUMacControllerCommandScan;

commandLine = false;

configUserInitiated = true;

descriptor = "SUMacControllerDescriptor(UUID:16FADDB1-9B8A-4980-B6F0-B78996C60752 SU:macOS Ventura 13.4.1
22F82 (Customer)(SU) SFR:macOS 13.4.1 22F82 (Customer) BRAIN:22F82 BRIDGEOS:NO((null)) ROSETTA:YES((null))
RECOVERYOS:YES)";

installTonight = true;

installedRecoveryOSBuild = 22E261;

installedRecoveryOSVersion = "13.3.1";

mdm = false;

notification = false;

targetOSVersion = 22F82;

updateType = incremental;

}

2023-07-14 13:54:14.509 Df softwareupdated [com.apple.SoftwareUpdateMacController:SU]
[SUMacControllerEventReporter] Sending event (**otaAvailable**): {

UUID = "93ACDFF0-BD23-45A4-9807-519751379B78";

clientAccessControlPriority = ClientInitiated;

clientCommand = SUMacControllerCommandScan;

commandLine = false;

configUserInitiated = true;

descriptor = "SUMacControllerDescriptor(UUID:10B630E4-70F4-4CA2-8ACC-1C85C82A965C SU:macOS Ventura 13.4.1
22F82 (Customer)(SU) SFR:macOS 13.4.1 22F82 (Customer) BRAIN:22F82 BRIDGEOS:NO((null)) ROSETTA:YES((null))
RECOVERYOS:YES)";

installTonight = false;

installedRecoveryOSBuild = 22E261;

installedRecoveryOSVersion = "13.3.1";

mdm = true;

notification = true;

targetOSVersion = 22F82;

updateType = incremental;

}

OTA Logs

“over the air”

- otaAvailable
- otaDownloaded
- otaReady
- otaInstalling
- otaAbandoned

Software update log examples

updateFinished

- subsystem == "com.apple.MobileSoftwareUpdate" AND category == "Info" AND eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "updateFinished"

2023-07-11 23:42:08.765 I softwareupdated[85533:7c34d]
[com.apple.MobileSoftwareUpdate:Info] 1eba23280 : Attempting to gather
analytics data for phase : UpdateFinished

Software Update log examples

SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager

Received notification response w/ request identifier:
com.apple.SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager.RestartCountdown, action identifier:
RESTART, source: RestartCountdown, type: (null), userInfo: {

 SecondsRemaining = 52;

 Source = RestartCountdown;

}

Software Update log examples

SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager

Received notification response w/ request identifier:
com.apple.SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager.RestartCountdown, action identifier:
RESTART, source: RestartCountdown, type: (null), userInfo: {

SecondsRemaining = 52;

Source = RestartCountdown;

}

SUOSUNotificationCenterDelegate: Restart countdown: user clicked restart

Software Update log examples

SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager

Received notification response w/ request identifier:
com.apple.SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager.RestartCountdown, action identifier:
RESTART, source: RestartCountdown, type: (null), userInfo: {

SecondsRemaining = 52;

Source = RestartCountdown;

}

SUOSUNotificationCenterDelegate: Restart countdown: user dismissed the notification

Software update log examples

BootstrapToken

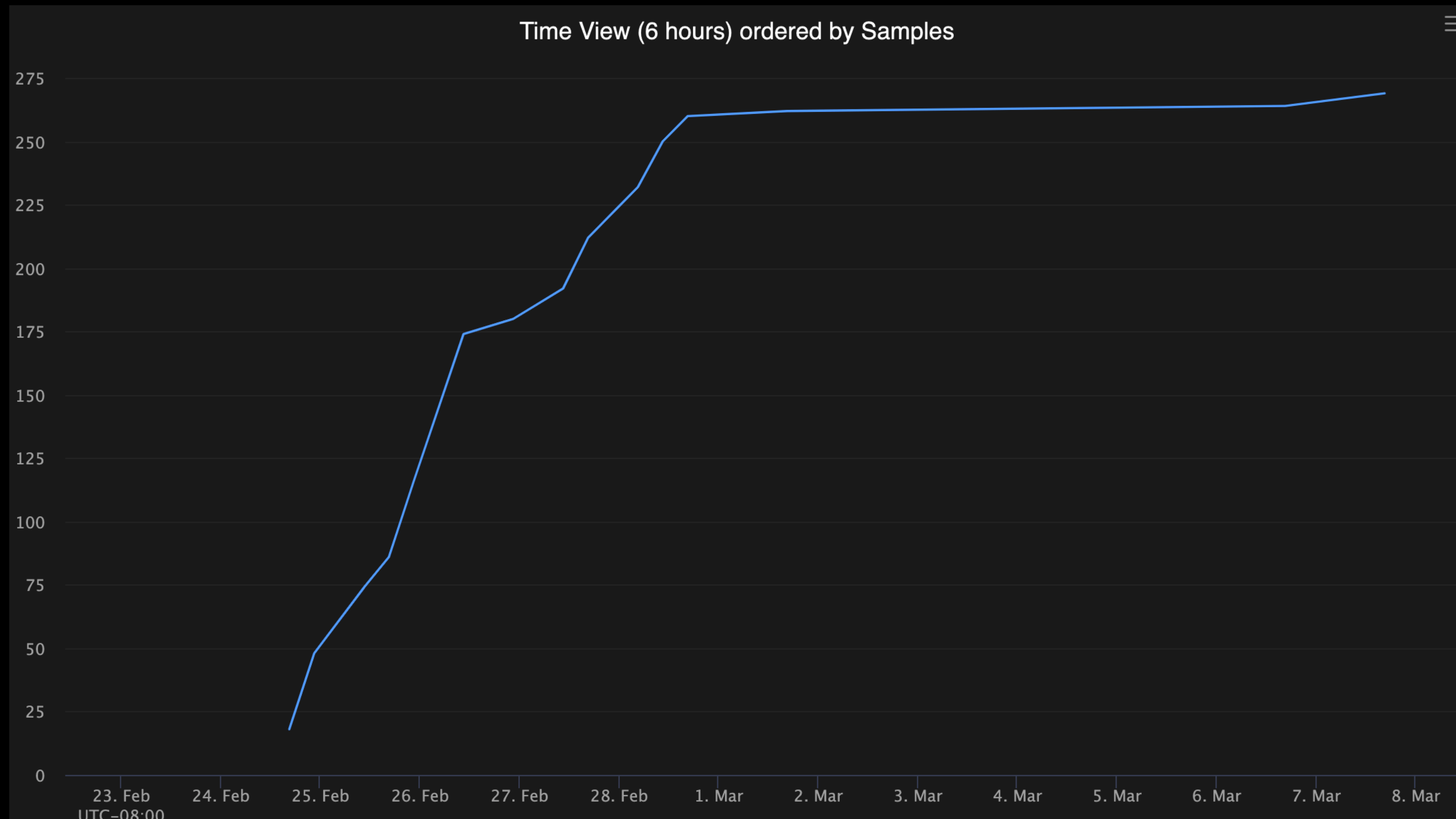
- subsystem == "com.apple.ManagedClient" && category = "HTTPUtil" && eventMessage CONTAINS[cd] "BootstrapToken"

2023-07-13 18:10:04.740 Df mdmclient[895:4a73] [com.apple.ManagedClient:HTTPUtil] [0:MDMDaemon:HTTPUtil:<0x4a73>] >>>>> Sending HTTP request (PUT) [MDM_SetBootstrapToken] >>>>>

2023-07-13 18:10:04.983 Df mdmclient[895:4a73] [com.apple.ManagedClient:HTTPUtil] [0:MDMDaemon:HTTPUtil:<0x4a73>] <<<<< Received HTTP response (200) [MDM_SetBootstrapToken] <<<<<

Software Update log examples

BootstrapToken



Bring it home

You think you're bored? Imagine rehearsing this talk!

Inspecting MDM Commands

server and client side

- MDM Commands and Responses

Inspecting MDM Commands

server and client side

- MDM Commands and Responses
- Software Update command syntax

Inspecting MDM Commands

server and client side

- MDM Commands and Responses
- Software Update command syntax
- Webhooks & Server side logging

Inspecting MDM Commands

server and client side

- MDM Commands and Responses
- Software Update command syntax
- Webhooks & Server side logging
- Unified logs

Kandji example conclusion

Updates

Specify how macOS versions are automatically enforced. [Learn more...](#)

Version enforcement

Manually enforce a minimum version

Specify if updates should not be managed, automatically be enforced after they are released, or select a minimum macOS version for enforcement.

The latest macOS version available at the time of install will be used regardless of these settings.

Minimum version

13.4.1

Specify the minimum macOS version to enforce.

Enforcement deadline

July 14, 2023

(GMT-08:00) Pacific Time - Los Angeles

12:00 PM (Noon)

Specify when the macOS version should be enforced. The update will be cached and users will be able to voluntarily update five (5) days before enforcement deadline, or sooner if a shorter time frame is selected.

Kandji example conclusion

Processing server request: ScheduleOSUpdateScan

Processing server request: AvailableOSUpdates

Kandji example conclusion

Processing server request: ScheduleOSUpdateScan

Processing server request: AvailableOSUpdates

MDM requested: {

InstallAction = DownloadOnly;

Priority = High;

ProductKey = "MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor";

ProductVersion = "13.4.1";

}

Kandji example conclusion

Processing server request: ScheduleOSUpdateScan

Processing server request: AvailableOSUpdates

MDM requested: {

`InstallAction = Default;`

`Priority = High;`

`ProductKey = "MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor";`

`ProductVersion = "13.4.1";`

`}`

Kandji example conclusion

InstallAction: Default options: {

BootstrapToken = "<NON-EMPTY STRING>";

DoInForeground = 1;

MDMInitiated = 1;

SkipFLO = 1;

}

Kandji example conclusion

```
UpdateStatus 'MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor' ==> {  
    phase = downloading;  
    productKeys = (  
        "MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor"  
    );  
    progress = "91.80247783660889";  
}
```

Kandji example conclusion

UpdateStatus 'MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor' ==> {

phase = downloaded;

productKeys = (

"MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor"

);

progress = 100;

}

Kandji example conclusion

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 9

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 8

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 7

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 6

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 5

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 4

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 3

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 2

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 1

SUOSUCountdownNotification: Remove restart countdown!

Kandji example conclusion

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 9

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 8

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 7

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 6

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 5

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 4

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 3

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 2

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 1

SUOSUCountdownNotification: Remove restart countdown!

(updateFinished)

JumpCloud example conclusion

OS Updates

OS	13.3.1 (22E261)
Total Number of Versions Available	1
Last Scanned for Updates	07-14-2023 at 12:38pm

Select an OS Update to Schedule

Available Updates

☒ macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (Minor) 22F82

Install Action

Install Later Today



Schedule...

JumpCloud example conclusion

MDM requested: {

InstallAction = InstallLater;

MaxUserDeferrals = 1;

ProductKey = "MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor";

}

JumpCloud example conclusion

SUOSUNotificationCenterDelegate: **User dismissed** the notification
com.apple.SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager.UpdatesAvailableOfferLater

JumpCloud example conclusion

SUOSUNotificationCenterDelegate: **User dismissed** the notification
com.apple.SoftwareUpdateNotificationManager.UpdatesAvailableOfferLater

SUOSUNotificationCenterDelegate: **Schedule MDM tonight action**

Workspace ONE conclusion

Update

×

Update Name	macOS Sonoma 14 Beta 3
Version	14.0
Device Installation Method*	<div>Download/Install the software update ▾</div>

SEND

CANCEL

Workspace ONE conclusion

MDM requested: {

InstallAction = InstallLater;

MaxUserDeferals = 3;

ProductKey = "MSU_UPDATE_23A5286i_patch_14.0_minor";

ProductVersion = "14.0";

}

Workspace ONE conclusion

MDM initiated, scanning for update with options: {

BootstrapToken = Exists;

DoInForeground = 0;

MDMInitiated = 1;

ProductKeys = (

"MSU_UPDATE_23A5286i_patch_14.0_minor"

);

ScheduleUpdateForLater = 1;

}

Workspace ONE conclusion

Sending event (otaAbandoned): {

event = otaAbandoned;

failureReason = "[SUMacControllerError:7749]";

result = "SUMacControllerError - 7749 (SUMacControllerErrorCommitStashInvalidState)";

}

Workspace ONE conclusion

```
UpdateStatus 'MSU_UPDATE_23A5286i_patch_14.0_minor' ==> {  
    DoltLaterScheduledDate = "2023-07-12 09:00:00 +0000";  
  
    phase = "not running";  
  
    progress = 0;  
}
```

Workspace ONE conclusion

Prefetching Bootstrap Token for SoftwareUpdate

>>>>> Sending HTTP request (PUT) [MDM_GetBootstrapToken] >>>>>

<<<<< Received HTTP response (200) [MDM_GetBootstrapToken] <<<<<

MDM requested: {

InstallAction = Default;

ProductKey = "MSU_UPDATE_23A5286i_patch_14.0_minor";

}

Workspace ONE conclusion

Sending event (otaDownloaded)

Sending event (otaReady)

Workspace ONE conclusion

Sending event (otaDownloaded)

Sending event (otaReady)

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 1

SUOSUCountdownNotification: Remove restart countdown!

Sending event (otaInstalling)

Workspace ONE conclusion

Sending event (otaDownloaded)

Sending event (otaReady)

SUOSUCountdownNotification: seconds remaining: 1

SUOSUCountdownNotification: Remove restart countdown!

Sending event (otaInstalling)

(updateFinished)

SimpleMDM conclusion

Update OS Version

This will send an OS update command to the selected devices.

OS Update
version

✓ 12.6.7
13.4.1

OS Update
Mode

☒ Smart Update (Install Later)

Install the update when macOS deems it to be an opportune time.

☐ Notify Only

Download the software update and notify the user through the App Store.

☐ Download Only

Download the software update without installing it.

☐ Install As Soon As Possible

When the OS update has finished downloading, the user will be prompted and shown a timer before a restart occurs.

☐ Force Update

Download and install the update immediately.

Allowed
deferrals

3

Cancel

Update Devices

SimpleMDM conclusion

MDM requested: {

InstallAction = NotifyOnly;

ProductVersion = "13.4.1";

}

SimpleMDM conclusion

```
mdmUpdateStatus: {  
    error = "No updates were selected.";   
  
    phase = failed;  
  
    productKeys = (  
  
);  
  
    productMarketingVersion = "13.4.1";  
  
    progress = 0;  
  
}
```

SimpleMDM conclusion

```
SUOSUNotificationUpdateService: Available updates did change: (  
    "<SUOSUProduct: MSU_UPDATE_22F82_patch_13.4.1_minor>"  
)
```

SimpleMDM conclusion

InstallASAP options: {

BootstrapToken = "<NON-EMPTY STRING>";

DoInForeground = 0;

MDMInitiated = 1;

SkipFLO = 1;

}

SimpleMDM conclusion

InstallASAP options: {

BootstrapToken = "<NON-EMPTY STRING>";

DoInForeground = 0;

MDMInitiated = 1;

SkipFLO = 1;

}

SUOSURestartCountdownOperation: Starting restart countdown

Skipping restart notification, immediately going down for the reboot

The End

Thanks:

- Greg Neagle**
- Mike Boylan**
- Tom Bridge**
- Chris Dawe**